(d) whether it is also a fact that an estimated investment of just 78 paise for every Rs. 100 of GDP is required to ensure all out of school children to be brought into the system over the Tenth Five Year Plan period?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MD. ALI ASHRAF FATMI): (a) No, Madam. After the Constitution (86th Amendment) Act regarding free and compulsory education was notified in December, 2002, central assistance of Rs. 2698.38 crores was released to States/UTs for implementation of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan, which included, *inter alia* approval for opening of 67190 new schools, appointment of 398189 teachers, and construction of 40960 school buildings, 68779 classrooms, 46272 toilets and 33161 drinking water facilities.

(b) and (c) Tenth Plan allocation for Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan is Rs. 17,000 crores. World Bank has committed soft credit support of US $ 550 million for Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan over a three-year period.

(d) the Tenth Plan Working Group on Elementary Education had estimated the total requirement of funds for universalisation of elementary education for the Tenth Plan Period to be Rs. 55,360 crores.

Universities in North-Eastern States

1233. SHRI RISHANG KEISHING: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have set up Universities in some States in the North-Eastern Region;

(b) if so, the locations thereof; and

(c) whether Government will adopt the same policy towards the remaining States of the region facing exactly the same problems and difficulties?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MD. AU ASHRAF FATMI): (a) to (c) In North- Eastern States, the Government has set up six Central Universities—two in Assam and one each in Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram and Nagaland.

The Central Universities are established mainly in response to certain historical, cultural or consideration of Centre-State relations and to help remove regional imbalances.